

**Political Science 3372f (UWO)**  
**The Politics of Ontario**  
**Course Outline**

**Prerequisites:** Pol. Sci. 230E or 234E or 236E (or permission of department)

**Type:** Day Course (Essay/Seminar) Sept.9/13 to Dec. 2/13

**Place:** SSC 4255

**Time:** Mondays 4.30-6.30pm

**Instructor: Dr. Robert F. Jonasson** Office: SSC 4141; ext. TBA (please call only during office hours)

Home E-mail address: rjonasso@uwo.ca (please e-mail anytime)

**Office Hours: Mondays 3.30-4.30pm**

**Political Science 3372g is a lecture course.** The course topic is the politics of Ontario. The focus will be on Ontario's political history, political culture and political system. As well, we will examine the following policy areas in the Ontario context: health, education, and federalism/globalization. In an increasingly decentralized federal system, Ontario politics is more important than ever to the citizens of Ontario.

**COURSE STRUCTURE:** There will be weekly lectures on the topics given. Discussion will be encouraged.

**GRADE BREAKDOWN: (no final exam)**

**1/ ESSAY: 12-15 double-spaced page paper due Monday, October 21/13 in class. The paper must be argumentative in form (you need a thesis statement). *The paper should look at some aspect of Ontario politics. worth 50%***

**2/ TEST: There will be an in-class test Monday, November 11/13 on topics covered up until that point. The test will be essay format (2 out of 5 questions). It will be two hours long. worth 50%**

**READINGS:** There is a formal readings package. This should be purchased from The Bookstore. As well, a set of course notes will be available on Sakai. Finally, there may be some suggestions for Web sites and other books/articles not in the readings package. The readings below are only suggestions; you are encouraged to go beyond them.

**Sept. 9**

- course introduction

**Sept. 16** – Ontario’s history (brief); Ontario’s political culture:

S. F. Wise. “Ontario’s Political Culture.” In Donald C. MacDonald (ed.) The Government and Politics of Ontario. 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Nelson, Scarborough, Ont. 1985.) Pgs.159-173.

John Wilson. “The Ontario Political Culture at the End of the Century.” in Sid Noel (ed.) Revolution at Queen’s Park: essays on governing Ontario. (James Lorimer and co., Toronto: 1997.) Pgs.55-73.

S.J.R. Noel. Patrons, clients, brokers. (University of Toronto Press, Toronto: 1990.) Pgs.21-39.

**Sept. 23**

- Ontario’s electoral system:

John L. Hiemstra and Harold J. Jansen. “Getting What You Vote For.” in Mark Charlton and Paul Barker (eds.). Crosscurrents: Contemporary Political Issues. 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Nelson, Scarborough, Ont.: 2009.) Pgs.234-247.

Nelson Wiseman. “Not Knowing What You’ll Get.” in Mark Charlton and Paul Barker (eds.). Crosscurrents: Contemporary Political Issues. 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Nelson, Scarborough, Ont.: 2009.) Pgs.248-259.

[www.citizensassembly.gov.on.ca/default.asp](http://www.citizensassembly.gov.on.ca/default.asp)

other Net sources/magazines/newspapers

**Sept. 30**

- political history of Ontario (a): explaining the dominance and fall of the Big Blue Machine:

Rosemary Spiers. Out of the blue: the fall of the Tory dynasty in Ontario. (Macmillan of Canada, Toronto: 1986.) Pgs.104-130.

**Oct.7**

- political history of Ontario (b): the NDP in power:

Bob Rae. From Protest to Power: personal reflections on a life in politics. (Penguin, Toronto: 1996.) Pgs.193-216.

Randall White. Ontario since 1985. (Eastend books, Toronto: 1998.) Pgs.202-245.

**Oct. 14**

- holiday

**Oct. 21**

- essay due

**Oct.28**

- political history of Ontario (c): the years of the 'Common Sense Revolution' (CSR):

Byron Montgomery. The Common(Non)Sense Revolution. (Mad River Publishing, Creemore, Ont.: 2002.) Pgs.80-113.

Ross McClelland. "1,460 Days of Destruction." in Ruth Cohen (ed.) Alien Invasion. (Insomniac Press, Toronto: 2001.) Pgs.91-111.

Robert J. Williams. "The Ontario Party System and the Common Sense Revolution." in Hugh G. Thornburn and Alan Whitehorn (eds.) Party Politics in Canada 8<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Prentice-Hall, Toronto: 2001.) Pgs.335-350.

David R. Cameron and Graham White. Cycling into Saigon: The Conservative Transition in Ontario. (UBC Press, Vancouver: 2000.) Pgs.139-160.

**Nov. 4**

- political history of Ontario (d): the McGuinty years:

Christopher Dunn (ed.) Provinces: Canadian provincial politics. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Broadview Press, Peterborough, Ont.: 2006.) Pgs.145-174. *Not in readings package*

Hugh Mackenzie. Ontario chose change: will the Liberals? (Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives, Ottawa, Ont.: 2004.) *Not in readings package*

**Nov. 11- test (in class)**

**Nov. 18**

- Ontario's public health care system:

Antonia Maioni. "Heath Care." in Herman Bakvis and Grace Skogstad (eds.). Federalism: Performance, Effectiveness and Legitimacy. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Oxford University Press, Don Mills, Ont.: 2008.) Pgs.161-181.

Gregory Marchildon. Health Systems in Transition: Canada. (University of Toronto Press, Toronto: 2006.) *Not in readings package*

Carolyn Tuohy. Explaining Social Insurance: Can a dose of Europe Cure Canadian Health Care Finance? (Queen's University, Ont.: 2007.) *Not in readings package*

Brett J. Skinner. Paying more, getting less: Ontario's health premium and sustainable health care. (Fraser Institute, Vancouver: 2004.) *Not in readings package*

**Nov. 25**

- primary/secondary education in Ontario (public/separate/private): 1/ What are its basic structures?; 2/ What are its problems?; 3/ What can be done to improve its problems?

Robert T. Dixon. Catholic Education and Politics in Ontario, 1964-2001. Vol.4. (Catholic Education Foundation of Ontario, Toronto: 2003.) Pgs.3-26.

Mark Holmes. "The Reformation of Canada's Schools." in Mark Charlton and Paul Barker (eds.). Crosscurrents: Contemporary Political Issues. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Nelson, Scarborough, Ont.: 2002.) Pgs.411-417.

Kari Delhi. "Shopping for Schools: The Future of Education in Ontario." in Mark Charlton and Paul Barker (eds.). Crosscurrents: Contemporary Political Issues. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Nelson, Scarborough, Ont.: 2002.) Pgs.418-424.

**Dec. 2**

- Ontario's place in the Canadian federation

Thomas J. Courchene. From heartland to North American region state: the social, fiscal, and federal evolution of Ontario. (University of Toronto Press, Toronto: 1998.) Pgs.268-299.

Herman Bakvis and Grace Skogland (eds.) Canadian federalism: performance, effectiveness and legitimacy. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (Oxford University Press, Don Mills, Ont.: 2008.) *Not in readings package*

Pg.5 (3372f outline)

Garth Stevenson. Unfulfilled Union: Canadian federalism and national unity. 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. (McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004.) *Not in readings package*

**Late Penalty for Essay and assignments: 5% per working day; after 10 days late, it is a zero; DO NOT E-MAIL PAPERS**

**Computer breakdown/problems are not accepted excuses.**

## ESSAY INSTRUCTIONS

### *Introduction (first paragraph)*

- half – 1 page double spaced
- come to thesis statement quickly (first 3 or 4 lines)
- avoid prose ('flowery' or colloquial writing) throughout the paper
- outline the major points (at least 3) which support your thesis statement
- do not elaborate on the points here
- avoid quotations

**Thesis statement - one line which clearly sets out the argument.** Take a stand! Do not write a discussion paper looking at all the angles. All thesis statements must be of the type where the statement can be proven or refuted.

### *Body of paper (many thematically organized paragraphs)*

- (whatever length assigned)
- use statistics, quotations and other support material (always cite these)
- on average, you should have 3 citations per page in the body of the essay
- do not discuss anything which weakens your thesis statement
- avoid going off on tangents (focus on your major points)

### *Conclusion (last paragraph)*

- half – 1 page double spaced
- should not be identical but should be a reiteration of your introduction
- sum up: say that you have proven your thesis statement

NOTE: Avoid first person ('I'); try to say things like 'this essay' or 'this author' instead

**CITATIONS:** Always cite direct quotes. Always cite words you have reorganized from a source. Always cite statistics. Try to cite major theories which are clearly not your own. When in doubt, cite – but do not cite every line of your paper. **If a quote is longer than 25 words, centre the quote on every line (do not double space) and do not use quotation marks (use double marks for the shorter quotes).** Do not use single marks unless you are emphasizing a word or phrase (eg. a slogan).

*You may use footnote or endnote or bracket style. Every citation must be numbered (even brackets). Use a proper referencing style (see course rules). All sources should have: author, title, publisher, place published, date and page no. Net sources must have Web address.*

### **WHAT I AM LOOKING FOR:**

1/ *good style* (spelling, grammar, proper academic writing); 2/ *proper structure* (see above); 3/ *good content* (did you prove your essay?); 4/ *research* (good sources and citations)

Other GENERAL COURSE RULES

- 1/ All grade values in the course outline are 'set in stone'. There will be no re-weighting or bell-curving. No extra assignments will be given. No items will be omitted from the final grade. **DO NOT ASK FOR HIGHER GRADES JUST BECAUSE YOU WANT THEM.**
- 2/ All due dates (eg. essays, assignments, tests, exams) in the course outline are 'set in stone', unless they are moved to a later date by myself. Nothing will be made due earlier than the dates indicated in the course outline.
- 3/ All essays must be handed to me in class on the due date. Once the class is over, the paper is late.
- 4/ All late papers must be handed to me directly or, *if I am not available, slide the paper under my office door.*
- 5/ The late penalty is 5% per working day.
- 6/ I have never lost a paper and neither has the Admin. *A claim of a lost paper is not valid.* I advise you to check with me (eg. e-mail) to see if your late paper has come into my possession. Do not let other students hand in your late papers; they may not be reliable.
- 7/ **E-MAILED ESSAYS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.** I will simply hit the delete button.
- 8/ **No essay will be accepted after two weeks late (10 working days), without a proper excuse.**
- 9/ I take all marking very seriously and I am unwilling to change a grade unless I have made a real error (eg. marked you down for a statement which is not wrong; marked you down for a grammatical error which is not wrong). Subjective feelings are not a valid basis for an appeal (eg. "I think you are too hard on me"; "I have never had a mark this low"). **All appeals must be put into writing. I may take a day or more to make my decision. Even if you just want to discuss the grade, you must put your concerns into writing.**
- 10/ I will give students basic references (for jobs, student exchange programs etc.) if their grade is above 75% in a class in which I have taught them (final grade). **For all post-graduate references (law school, grad school, teachers' college etc.) and scholarships, students must have completed at least 2 courses (half or full) with me and have a grade of 80% or better (as an average in the courses).** However, good character is an important consideration for promotion as well. I do not promote opportunists (eg. those who ask for higher grades without merit) or those with 'entitlement' attitudes. Make sure you give me at least 3 weeks notice for any deadlines and always give me all forms and postage. **I will do a maximum of 4 paper/online references for a student in a term.**
- 11/ Do not ask me for final grades (or final exam grades). These must be released by the Registrars Office first.

**APPENDIX TO UNDERGRADUATE COURSE OUTLINES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Prerequisite checking - the student's responsibility**

"Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites."

**Essay course requirements**

With the exception of 1000-level courses, most courses in the Department of Political Science are essay courses. Total written assignments (excluding examinations) will be at least 3,000 words in Politics 1020E, at least 5,000 words in a full course numbered 2000 or above, and at least 2,500 words in a half course numbered 2000 or above.

**Use of Personal Response Systems ("Clickers")**

"Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning.

Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence,
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence."

**Security and Confidentiality of Student Work** (refer to current *Western Academic Calendar* (<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/>))

"**Submitting or Returning Student Assignments, Tests and Exams** - All student assignments, tests and exams will be handled in a secure and confidential manner. Particularly in this respect, leaving student work unattended in public areas for pickup is not permitted."

**Duplication of work**

Undergraduate students who submit similar assignments on closely related topics in two different courses must obtain the consent of both instructors prior to the submission of the assignment. If prior approval is not obtained, each instructor reserves the right not to accept the assignment.

**Grade adjustments**

In order to ensure that comparable standards are applied in political science courses, the Department may require instructors to adjust final marks to conform to Departmental guidelines.

**Academic Offences**

"Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

<http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholoff.pdf>."



## Submission of Course Requirements

ESSAYS, ASSIGNMENTS, TAKE-HOME EXAMS **MUST** BE SUBMITTED ACCORDING TO PROCEDURES SPECIFIED BY YOUR INSTRUCTOR (I.E., IN CLASS, DURING OFFICE HOURS, TA'S OFFICE HOURS) OR UNDER THE INSTRUCTOR'S OFFICE DOOR.

THE MAIN OFFICE DOES NOT DATE-STAMP OR ACCEPT ANY OF THE ABOVE.

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/>

Students registered in Social Science should refer to <http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/> <http://counselling.ssc.uwo.ca/procedures/havingproblems.asp> for information on Medical Policy, Term Tests, Final Examinations, Late Assignments, Short Absences, Extended Absences, Documentation and other Academic Concerns. Non-Social Science students should refer to their home faculty's academic counselling office.

## Plagiarism

"Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence." (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

**Plagiarism Checking:** "All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com ( <http://www.turnitin.com> )."

**Multiple-choice tests/exams:** "Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating."

Note: Information excerpted and quoted above are Senate regulations from the Handbook of Scholarship and Academic Policy. <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/>

### **PLAGIARISM\***

In writing scholarly papers, you must keep firmly in mind the need to avoid plagiarism. Plagiarism is the unacknowledged borrowing of another writer's words or ideas. Different forms of writing require different types of acknowledgement. The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

**A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.**

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of publication, and page number.

Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

**B. In adopting other writers' ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.**

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'A' above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source, these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently. Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they will be forced to regard your omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases in their suspension from the University.

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Adopted by the council of the Faculty of Social Science, October, 1970; approved by the Dept. of History August 13, 1991

**Accessibility at Western:** Please contact [poliscie@uwo.ca](mailto:poliscie@uwo.ca) if you require any information in plain text format, or if any other accommodation can make the course material and/or physical space accessible to you.

**SUPPORT SERVICES**

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western

<http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.